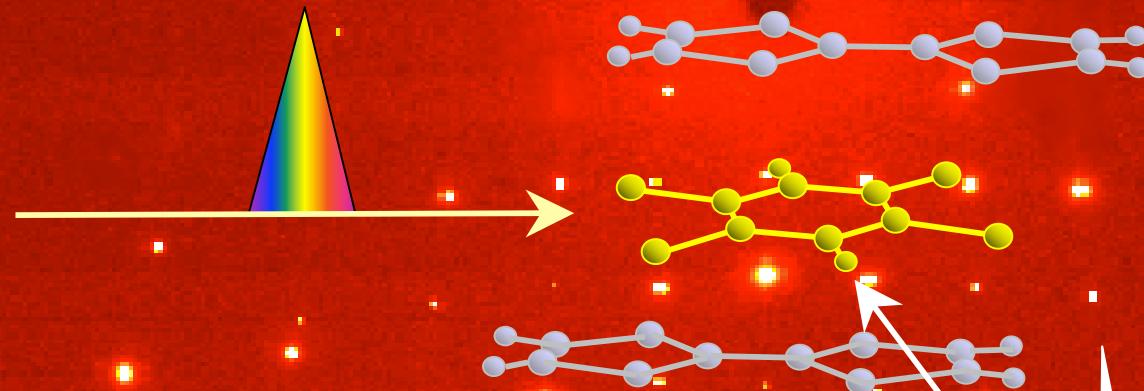


Probing Photo-induced solid-solid phase transitions by fast and ultra-fast time-resolved x-ray diffraction

E. Collet, L. Guérin, M. Buron, M.H. Lemée-Cailleau, H. Cailleau

Groupe Matière Condensée et Matériaux, University of Rennes 1, France
Shin-Ya Koshihara,

ERATO JST, KAST+TITech, Tokyo, Japan



UNIVERSITE DE RENNES 1

Michael Wulff,

ID09B Team, ESRF, France

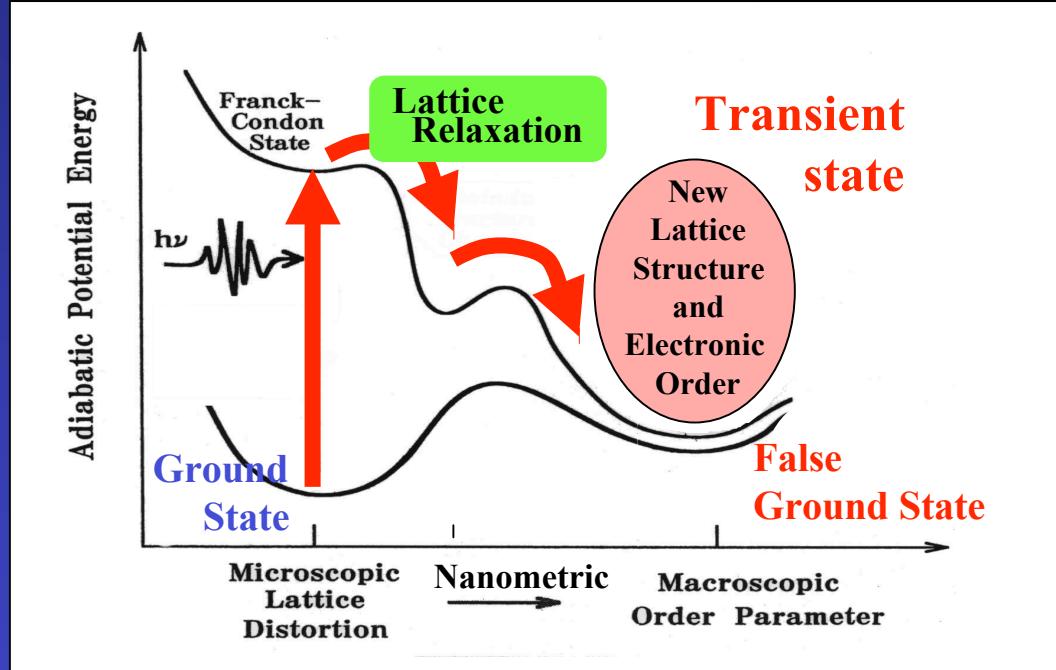
Photoinduced solid state phase transition

Out of equilibrium and multi-scale process in solids

Self-amplification
of excited state

K. Nasu (2001)

J. Phys.: Condens. Matter.

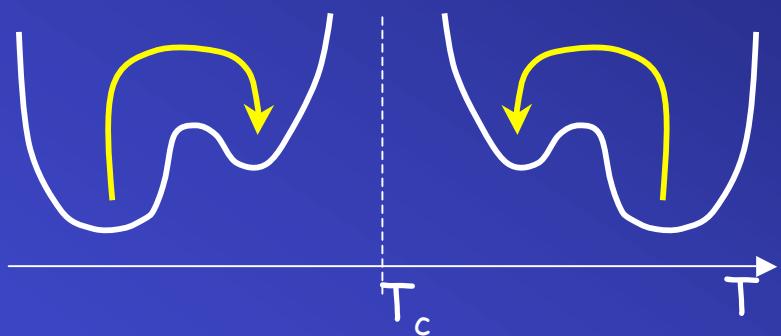


High density electronic excitation
triggering structural instability :

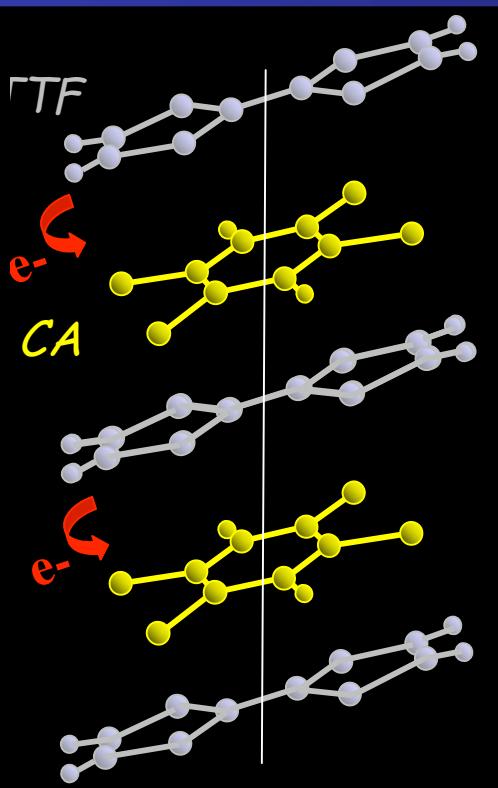
insulating \longrightarrow metal

insulating \longleftrightarrow insulating

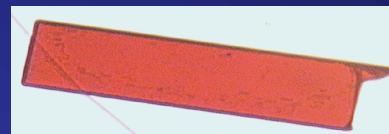
Solid state molecular switching



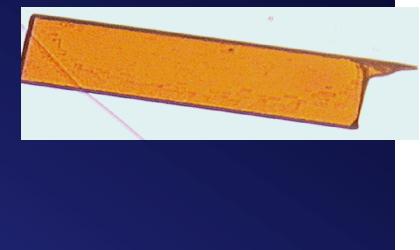
PHOTOINDUCED PHASE TRANSITION IN CT MOLECULAR SYSTEM



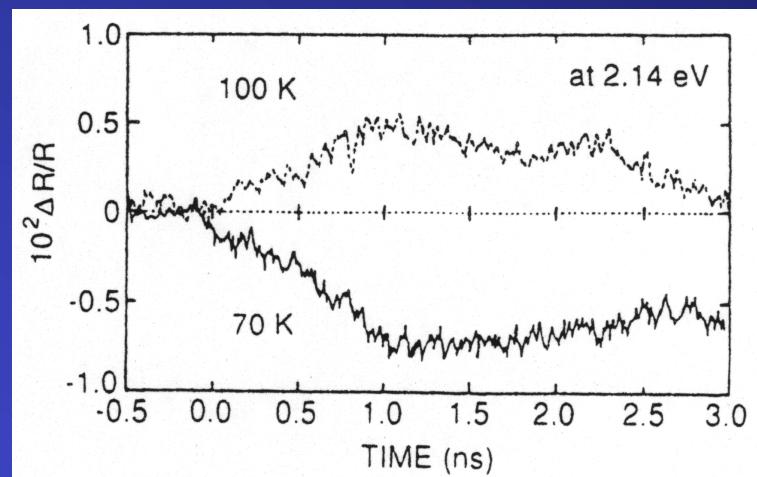
IONIC low T phase



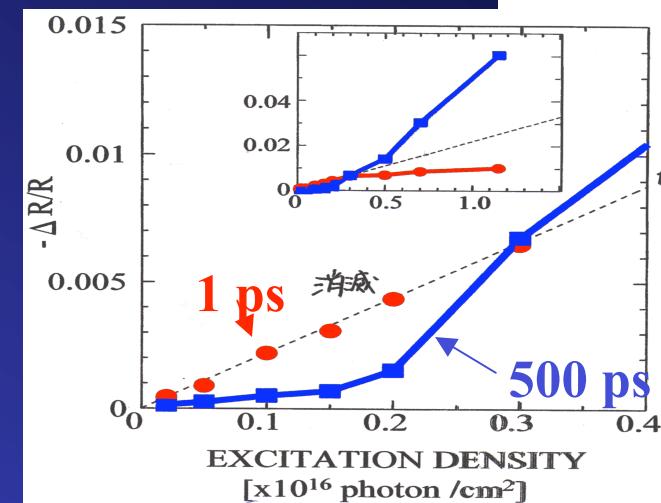
NEUTRAL high T phase



81 K



S. Koshihara et al, J. Phys. Chem. B103, 2592 (1999)



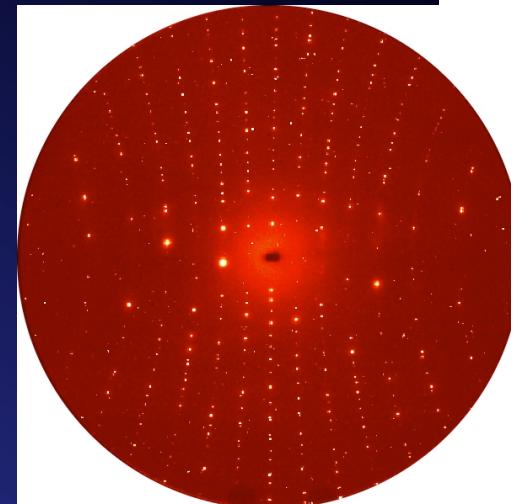
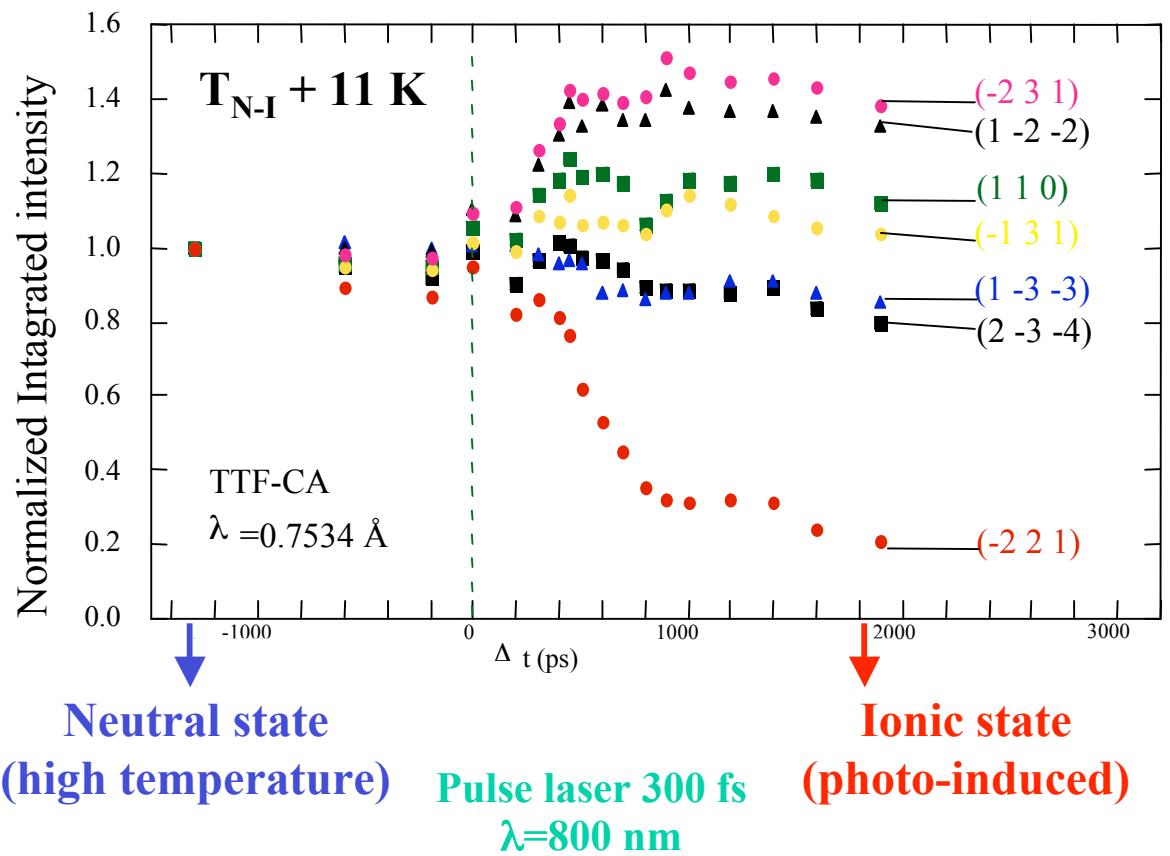
Okamoto et al, PRL(2000)

- ▷ Highly cooperative : few 100 molecules / photon
- ▷ very fast : few 100 ps
- ▷ Highly non-linear : threshold behavior and $h\nu_{\text{pump}}$ dependence

STRUCTURAL STUDY OF THE PHOTO-INDUCED N-I TRANSITION: TTF-CA

pump -Xray probe experiment ID09 ESRF

1st monochromatic experiment



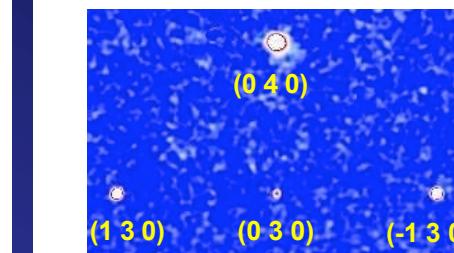
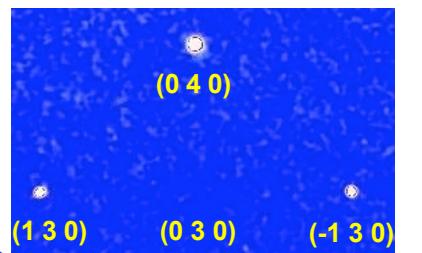
X-ray Pulses 100 ps

Structural reorganization :
3D domains
Large part transform

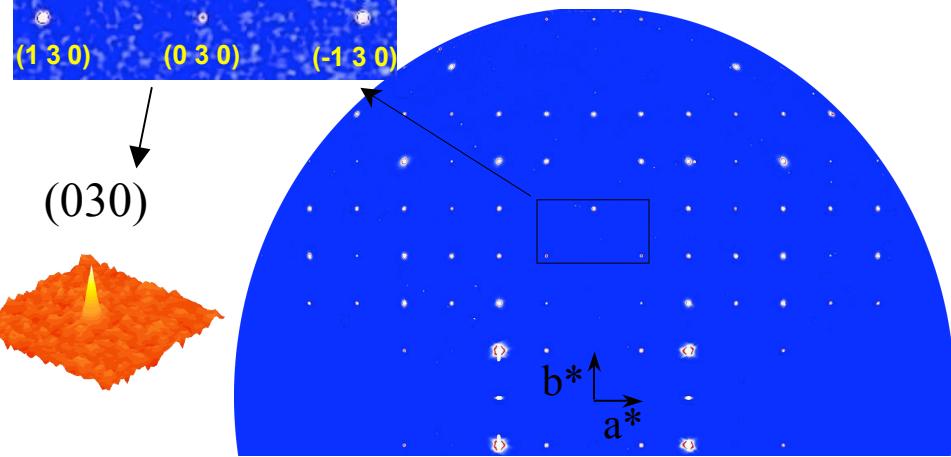
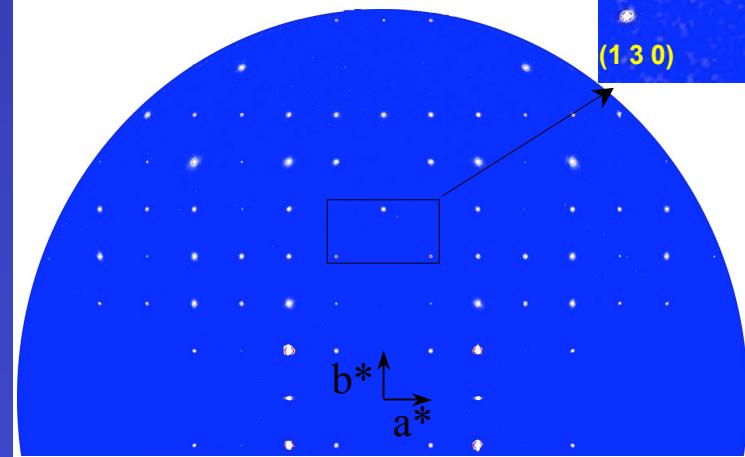
PHOTO-INDUCED STRUCTURAL ORDER

Complete data collection : scattered intensity in the reciprocal space.

**2 ns before
laser irradiation**



**1 ns after
laser irradiation**

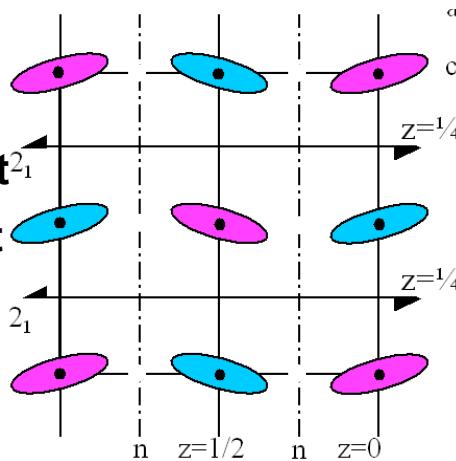


Neutral phase

Space group

P2₁/n

(0 k 0) : k = 2n+1



absent_{2₁}

(h 0 l) : h+l = 2n+1

absent

Space group

Pn

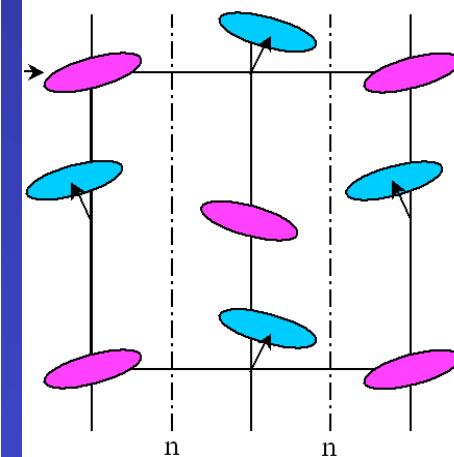
(0 k 0) : k = 2n+1

present

(h 0 l) : h+l = 2n+1

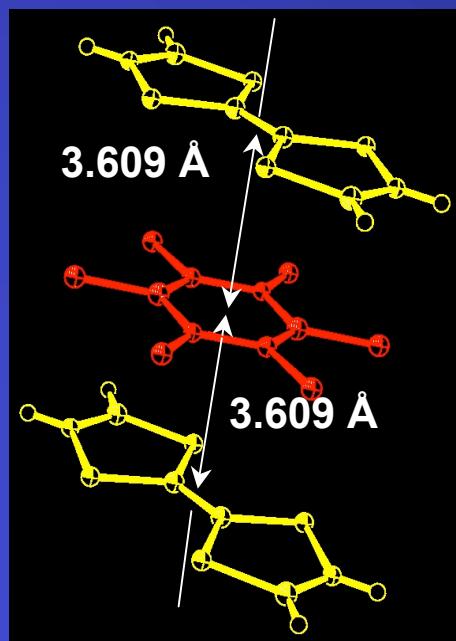
absent

Photo-induced ferroelectric order



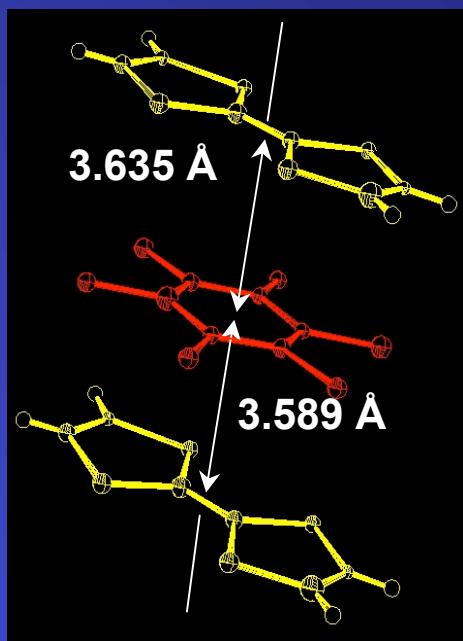
Crystal structure with 100 ps time resolution: refinement of homogeneous state

$\Delta t = -2 \text{ ns}$



N phase

$\Delta t = +1 \text{ ns}$

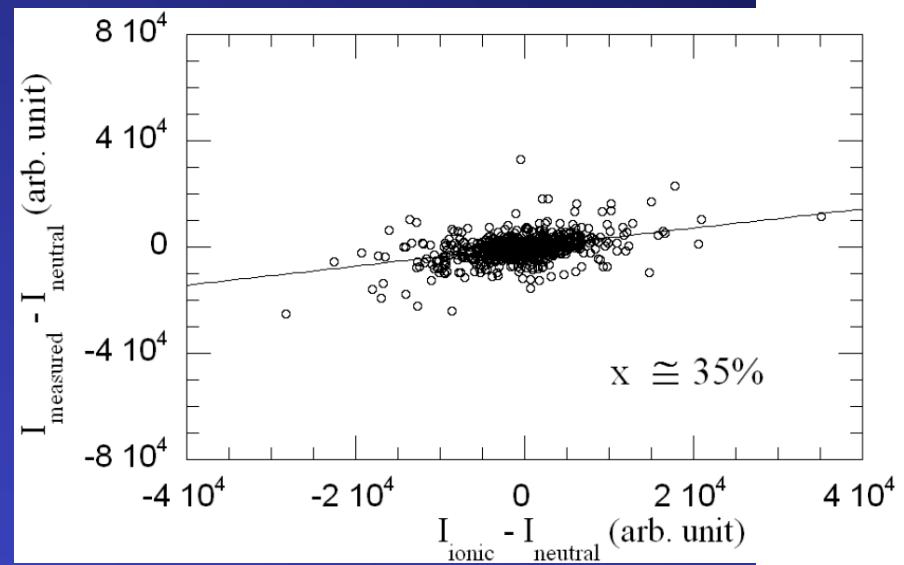


**I photo-induced
ferroelectric state**

Lost of inversion center due to dimerization process

coexistence of N_{para} and I_{ferro} phases

$$I(hkl) = X I_{\text{ferro}}(hkl) + (1-X) I_N(hkl)$$



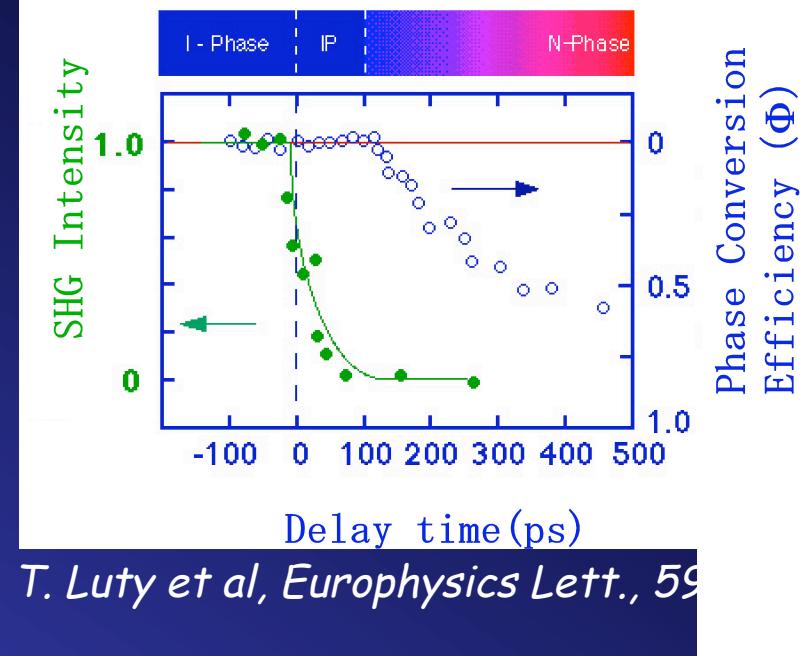
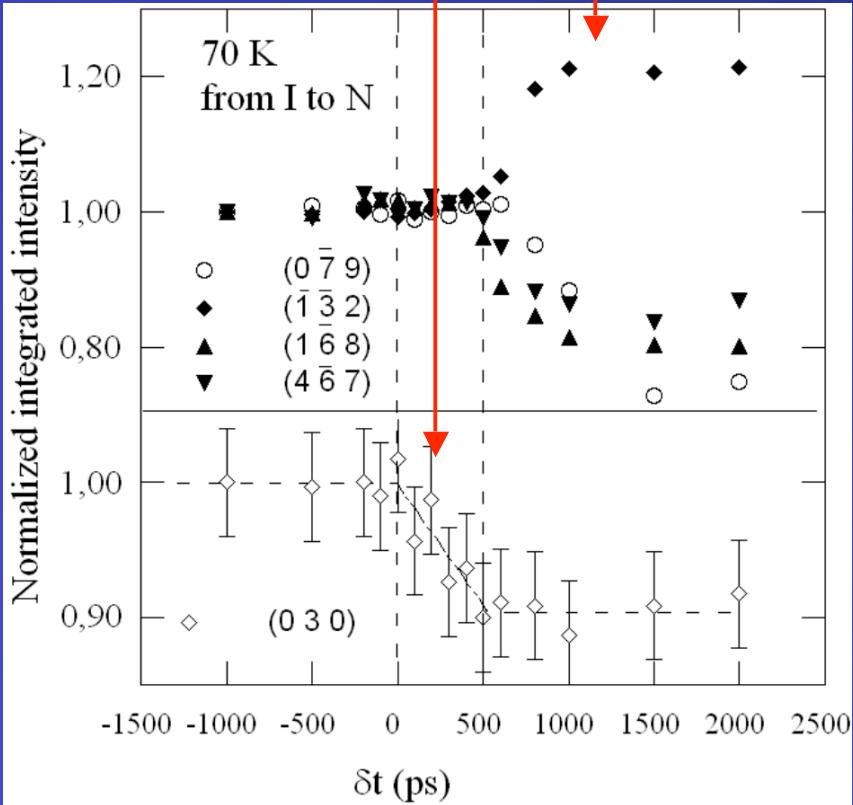
$X = 35\%$

L. Guerin et al, Chem Phys (2004)

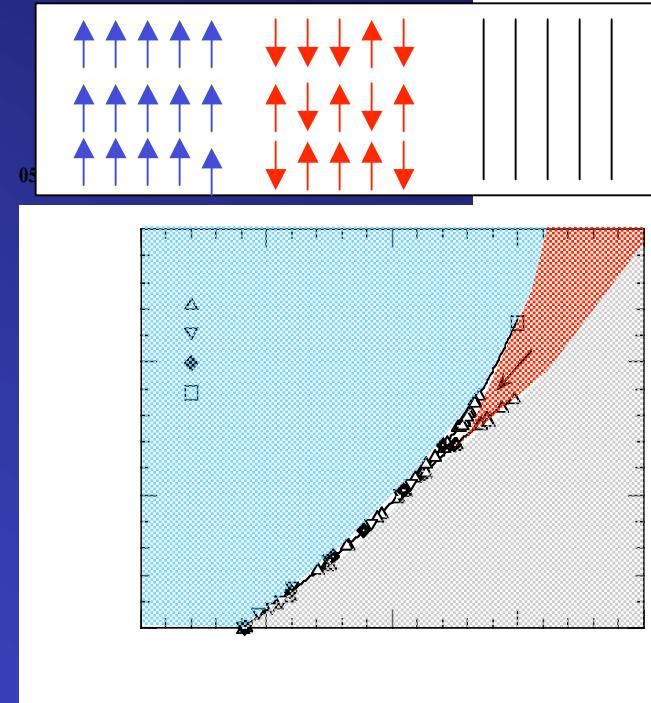
Opposite I-to-N photo-induced transformation : TTF-CA 70 K

- intermediate disordered state ?

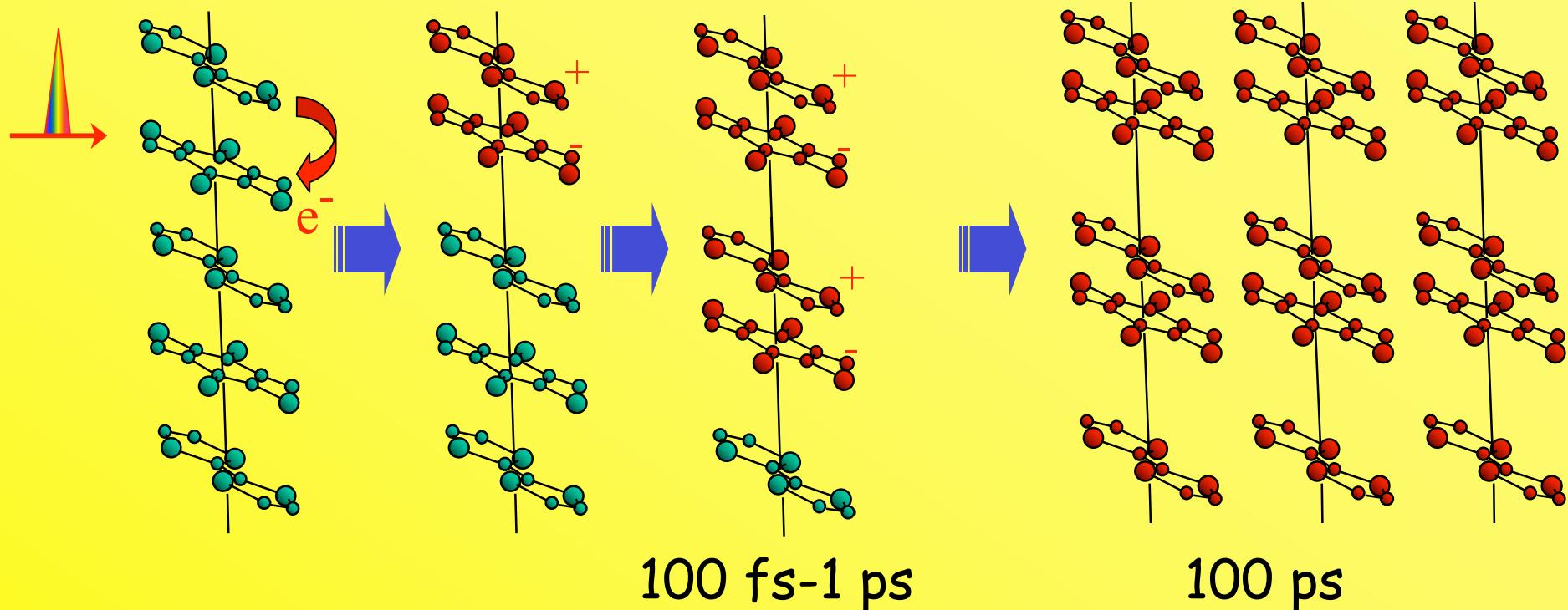
Change of symmetry + Change of state



Phase diagram
at
thermal
equilibrium



What is the mechanism???



photoinduced cooperative molecular
switching along the chain :
1D process

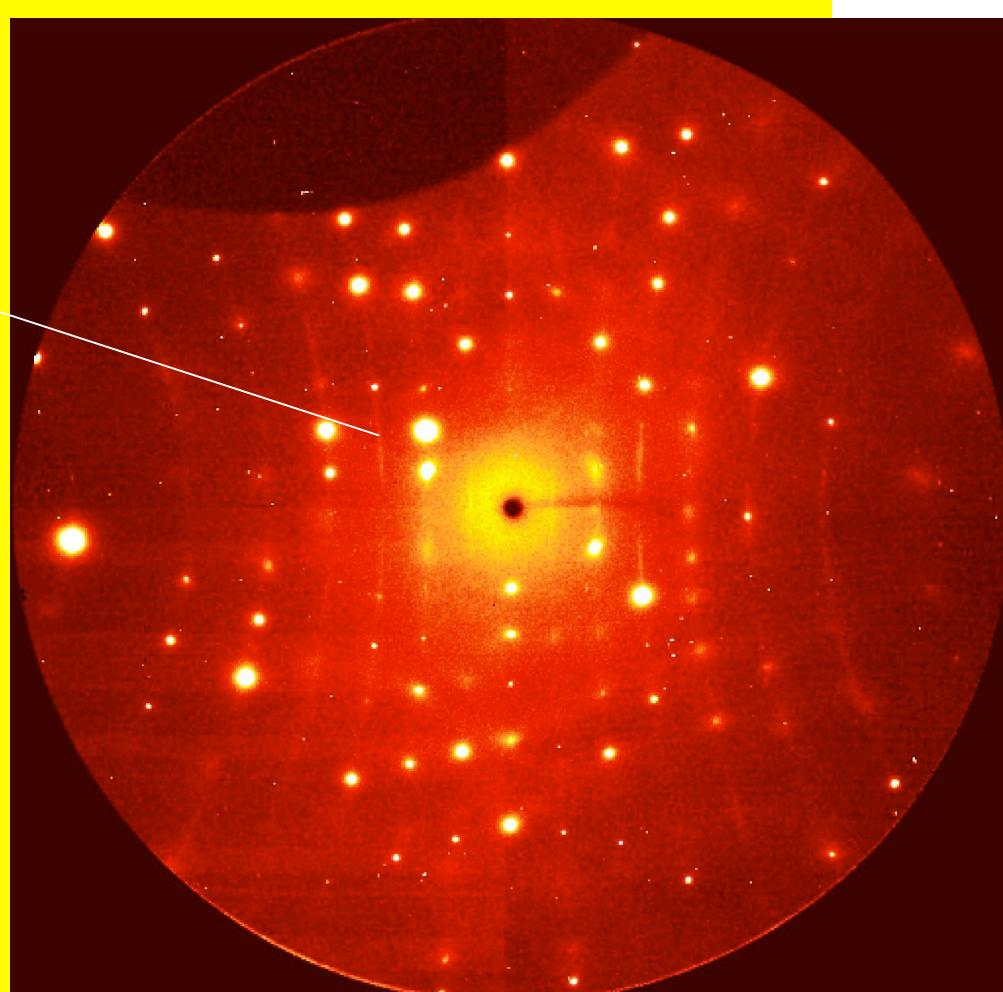
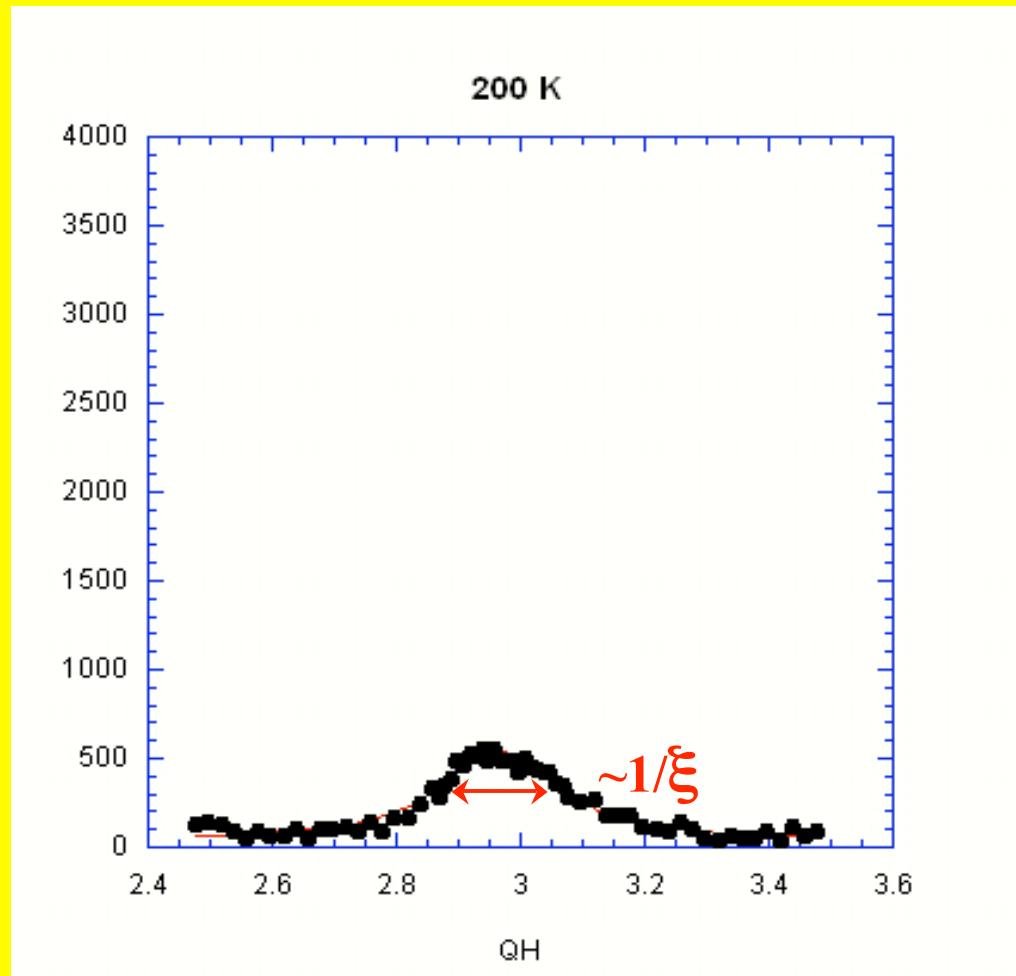
3D ordering
of ionic dimers

1D local order exist at the very first step : correlation/diffuse scattering???

C. Siders and A. Cavalleri, Science 300 (2003)

Importance of the time resolution

Ex : signal dependence
with the size of the excitations



$\dots D^\circ A^\circ (D^+A^-)(D^+A^-)(D^+A^-)(D^+A^-)(D^+A^-)\dots$

E. Collet et al, *Europhys. Lett.* 57 (2002)

DEVELOPMENT OF PICOSECONDE DIFFRACTION MEASUREMENTS:

KEK Photon Factory Advanced Ring : S. Koshihara and S. Adachi

SOLEIL Cristal Beamline (50 ps) : S. Ravy, E. Collet, H. Cailleau
in collaboration with M. Wulff

CONCLUSIONS AND PERSPECTIVES

- X-ray diffraction :

- photo-induced structural change: intra and inter-molecular reorganization

- Materials :

- physical properties driven by light

- X-ray source :

- development of new sources and beamlines

DREAMS

- Beyond the average structure

- diffuse scattering associated with the local Excitons (1st step) : *flux*

- Beyond atomic resolution

- towards electronic resolution : *stability*

- Towards the early events

- coherent domino effect : *time resolution*

Example : photoinduced spin transition

Nucleation of domains mechanism

Evolution of the lattice parameters
in the photoinduced state

Changes of the 'average' position of the peaks

Changes of the intensities :
the structural reorganization
modify the structure factor

Contribution of HS and LS domains

